# 2014 Results

# Royal BAM Group nv

#### Annual results 2014

Amsterdam, 19 February 2015



### BAM 2014 adjusted pre-tax result €62 million; Back in Shape programme on track



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#### **Revenue and adjusted results per sector**

(in € million)	2014		2013	
	Revenue	Result	Revenue	Result*
Construction and M&E services	3,016	-5.5	3,078	23.0
Civil engineering	3,949	14.2	3,970	61.4
Property	477	19.6	236	-15.1
PPP	258	38.6	288	14.4
Eliminations and other	-386	1.4	-530	-1.5
Total sectors	7,314	68.3	7,042	82.2

\* Re-stated for restructuring charges



### **Construction and M&E services**



#### Market

 Recovery IE and UK non-residential markets ongoing; cautious growth in NL residential; BE and DE unchanged stable.

#### Business

- <u>Revenue</u>: NL down due to weak residential house sales in 2013; UK helped by FX.
- <u>Result</u>: NL loss from lower quality order book and under recovery overhead; UK impacted by market conditions.
- <u>Order book</u>: total up €0.4bn to €4.4bn; partly UK FX effect; BE reduced due to progress one project.
- <u>TWC efficiency</u>: starting to pick up.





### **Civil engineering**



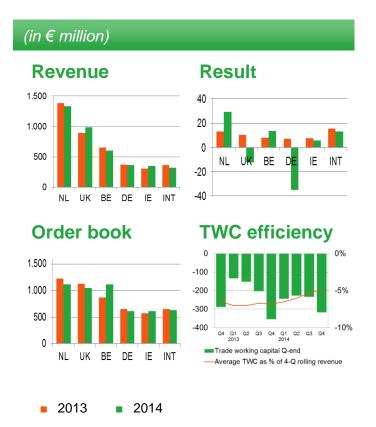
#### Market

 Recovery IE and UK markets ongoing; NL cautious improvement; DE unchanged stable and BE uncertainty about government spending; INT strong opportunities.



#### Business

- <u>Revenue</u>: UK higher helped by FX and IE reflecting market position; NL fell due to low order intake 2013; INT reduced due to order phasing.
- <u>Result</u>: UK and DE reflecting losses on the two projects. BE and NL ahead of 2013.
- <u>Order book</u>: stable at €5.1bn; BE higher due to PPP wins; NL down to low book-to-bill on major projects; UK decline caused by order phasing.
- <u>TWC efficiency</u>: bottoming out in Q4.





### Property

### €

#### Market

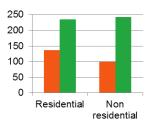
- Twin track development NL residential market.
- Non-residential property UK picking up; BE and NL ٠ unchanged.

#### **Business**

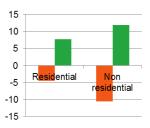
- Revenue: residential higher reflecting house sales; ٠ non-residential higher due to divestment programme.
- Result: residential up due to full overhead recovery in • NL; non-residential divestments NL, BE and UK.
- House sales NL: 38% up to 1,877; sales to private ٠ buyers increased from 55% to 70%.
- Net investment: down due to non-residential • divestments and impairments.

#### (in € million)

#### Revenue



Result

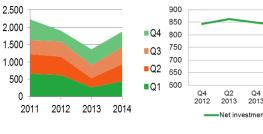


#### House sales NL

0

2013

#### Net investment



2014



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### Property (cont'd)

## Twin track development NL residential market

- Demand recovering first in and around major cities.
- More demand for affordable homes, driven by reduced financing possibilities (lower interest deductibility, loan-to-value, loan-toincome) and first time buyers entering the market.

Weak track 🛛 🖓	Strong track
Some regional areas	In and around major cities
Expensive / detached	Affordable / starters

#### **Consequences for BAM**

- Cutting prices in some regional areas.
- Shifting from expensive to affordable homes in some developments, hence significantly reducing revenue.



- 18% of positions (by number) impaired.
- Total impairment €93 million, equal to 15% of total value before impairment.



### PPP

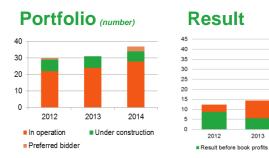
#### Market

Good opportunities in all home markets, UK lagging because of upcoming elections.

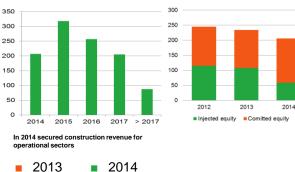
#### **Business**

- Portfolio: grew due to 6 project wins (hit rate 50%).
- Result: excellent in 2014; book profits from 7 transfers ٠ and high contribution success fees; increasing result from growing portfolio.
- Revenue: €1 bn construction revenue secured for ٠ operational sectors and on top of this €80m recurring maintenance revenue per year.
- Investment: injected equity lower due transfers; ٠ commitment joint venture with PGGM increased to €0.6bn in February 2015.
- Two volume-related Irish PPP contracts impaired (€21m) reflecting development of the Irish economy.

#### (in € million)



#### Revenue



#### 8

2013

Investment

2014

Book profits



#### **Income statement**

(in € million, unless stated otherwise)	2014	Margin	2013*	Margin
Total result sectors	68.3	0.9%	82.2	1.2%
Group overhead	-0.6		-1.2	
Group interest charge	-5.5		-5.8	
Adjusted result before tax	62.2	0.9%	75.5	1.1%
Restructuring	-68.8		-25.4	
Impairments	-115.9		-30.0	
Pension one-off	-		24.6	
Income tax	15.5		-5.8	
Non-controlling interest	-1.2		-0.9	
Net result from continuing operations	-106.9	Neg.	37.7	0.5%
Discontinued operations	-		8.5	
Net result	-106.9		46.2	



### **Cash flow analysis**

(in € million)	1H14	2H14	FY14	1H13	2H13	FY13
Net cash result	-23	34	11	-13	59	46
Investments TFA	-25	-17	-42	-39	-26	-65
$\Delta$ Trade working capital	-296	281	-15	-193	143	-50
Net Investment Property	19	64	83	-1	-25	-26
Net investment PPP	37	31	68	7	9	16
$\Delta$ Other working capital	-84	99	15	-87	83	-4
Business cash flow	-372	492	120	-326	243	-83
Dividend	-7	-	-7	-10	-	-10
Equity issue	-	-	-	-	85	85
Pensions (additional)	-14	-10	-24	-14	-14	-28
$\Delta$ Group loans	146	-186	-40	142	-102	40
Others	13	14	27	7	-15	-8
$\Delta$ Cash position	-234	310	76	-201	197	-4



### **Key figures: balance sheet**

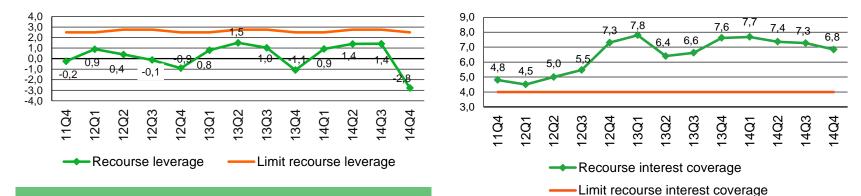
(in € million, unless stated otherwise)	FY14	FY13
Cash position	624	548
Interest-bearing debt	664	931
Net debt position	40	383
Recourse net debt (cash) position	-336	-187
Balance sheet total Shareholders' equity Capital base Capital ratio	4,956 827 952 19.2%	5,316 929 1,053 19.8%
Fixed assets Net operating capital (excl. cash and st-debt)	1,469 -223	1,632 2

- Improvement recourse net cash position due to substantial divestments nonresidential property and PPP projects.
- Net operating capital improved as a consequence of divestments and the impairment at Property.
- Shareholders equity fell mainly due to the loss for the year.

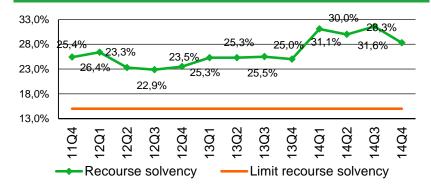
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#### **Recourse leverage ratio**

#### Recourse interest coverage ratio



#### **Recourse solvency ratio**





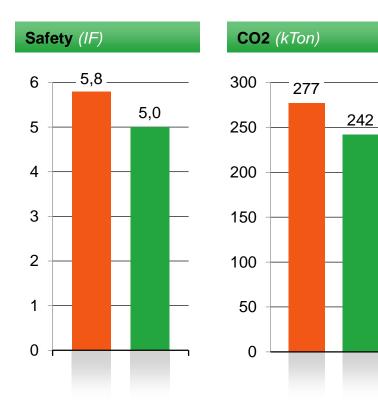
### **Dividend 2014**

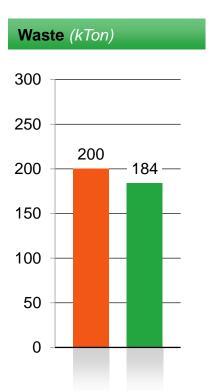
Since the net result for the year was negative there will be no dividend in respect of 2014.



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### **Sustainability**

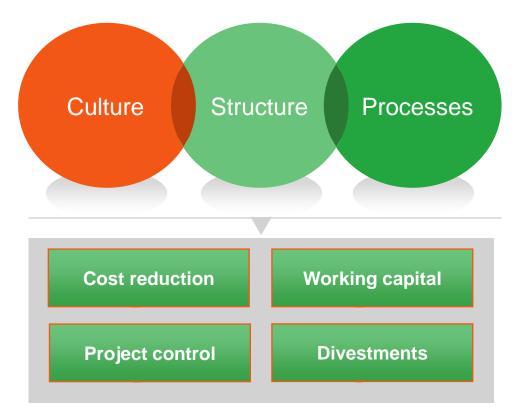




- IF (Incidents per millions hours worked) reduced from 5.8 to 5.0
- CO2 emissions, corrected for turnover, reduced with 15%
- Construction and office waste, corrected for turnover, reduced 11%

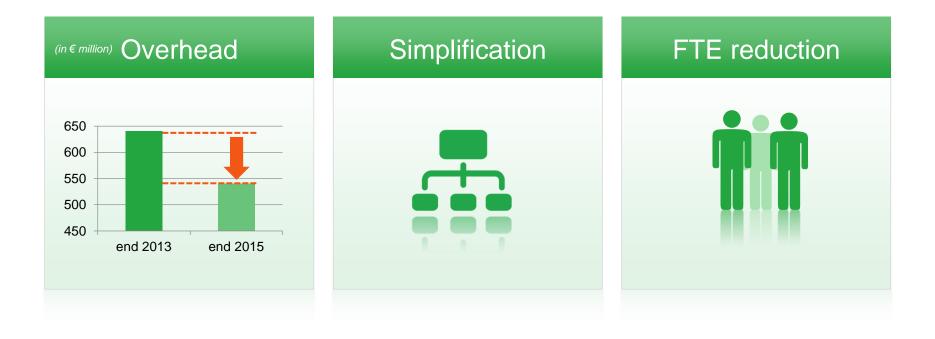


#### 'Back in Shape' programme





#### **Cost reduction**





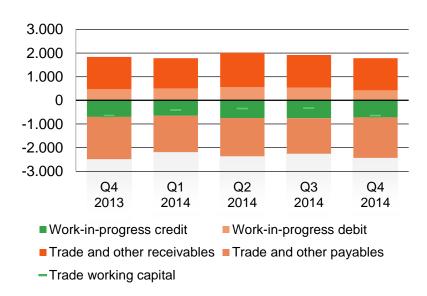
### **Project control**

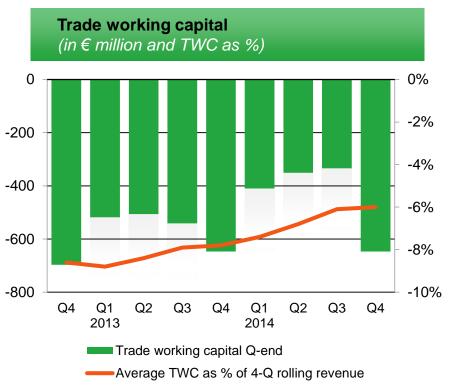
Stage gate	Peer review	Operational audit



#### **Trade working capital**

### Trade working capital (in € million)







#### **Divestments**





#### Back in shape timing, costs and benefits

(in € million)	Actual H2 2014	H1 2015	H2 2015	Beyond 2015
Cost reduction				
P&L restructuring cost	€53m	~ €30	m	
Cash costs	€9m	~ €60	m	~ €15m
Cost saving	€8m			>€100m
Project margins				Towards 2-4%
Working capital reduction				> €300m
Divestments	€170m	>€100	)m	>€100m



### **Order book**

	FY14	FY13	Δ
Construction and M&E services	4,424	4,013	+10%
Civil engineering	5,129	5,090	+1%
Property	859	983	-13%
PPP	548	547	0%
Eliminations and other	-660	-633	
Total sectors	10,300	10,000	+3%

- Order book stable; quality improving
- Increase Construction and M&E services supported by stronger Pound Sterling
- Order book lower at Property due to divestments nonresidential property



#### Outlook

BAM is on course to deliver cost savings of at least €100 million (annual run rate) and a reduction in trade working capital of at least €300 million by year-end 2015. There will be a Back in Shape restructuring charge of approximately €30 million in 2015. BAM expects the total Group adjusted result before tax for the year 2015 to be higher than the level of 2014, with a larger contribution coming from the operational sectors.





#### Annexes

Property Netherlands		
Property investments		
PPP investments		
Net debt analysis		
Revenue sector/country		
Group structure as from 1 January 2015		
Stage gate tendering		

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### **Property Netherlands**

	2014	2013
Number of home sold from own development:		
Q1	444	265
Q2	492	266
Q3	488	379
Q4	453	455
Total	1,877	1,365
Stock of unsold and unlet premises :	1H14	FY13
- homes under construction (number)	132	288
- homes finished (number)	87	161
- commercial property (m2)	14,500	18,300



### **Property investments**

(in € million, unless stated otherwise)	Q4 2014	Q4 2013	<b>Total investments</b> <i>(in € million)</i>
Land and building rights	420	484	42 36
Property development	403	544	T
Total investments (a)	823	1,028	82
Non-recourse loans	161	271	663
Recourse loans	57	71	
Total loans (b)	218	342	Netherlands
Property associates/JV (c)	92	163	United Kingdom
Net investments (a)–(b)+(c)	697	849	<ul><li>Belgium</li><li>Ireland</li></ul>



#### **Public private partnerships investments**

(in € million, unless stated otherwise)	Q4 2014	Q4 2013
PPP assets (intangibles, receivables)	318	424
Non-recourse PPP loans	-206	-295
Recourse PPP loans (equity bridges)	-63	-76
PPP associates/JV/other	10	56
Investment equity <sup>1)</sup>	59	109
Committed equity <sup>2)</sup>	147	126
Total invested & committed equity	206	235
NPV Total invested & committed equity (A)	144	225
NPV Future equity cash inflows (B)	222	319
Estimated unrealised value (B) – (A)	78	94

<sup>1)</sup> BAM share invested in equity of PPP contracts

<sup>2)</sup> Excluding contracts in preferred bidder stage



### Net debt analysis

(in € million, unless stated otherwise)	FY14	FY13
Non recourse PPP loans	206	295
Non recourse project financing	170	276
Other project financing	135	157
Total 'project related'	511	727
Subordinated loan	124	124
Financial lease liabilities	22	43
Bank overdrafts and other loans	7	37
Total interest-bearing debts	664	931
Less: cash	624	548
Net debt position	40	383
Recourse net debt position	-336	-187



#### **Revenue sector/country**

	Construction and M&E Services	Civil engineering	Property development	PPP	Total
Netherlands	15%	17%	4%	2%	38%
United Kingdom	14%	13%	1%	0%	28%
Belgium/L'bourg	3%	8%	1%	0%	12%
Germany/Swiss	7%	5%	-	0%	12%
Ireland	-	5%	0%	1%	6%
International	-	4%	-	-	4%
Total	39%	52%	6%	3%	100%

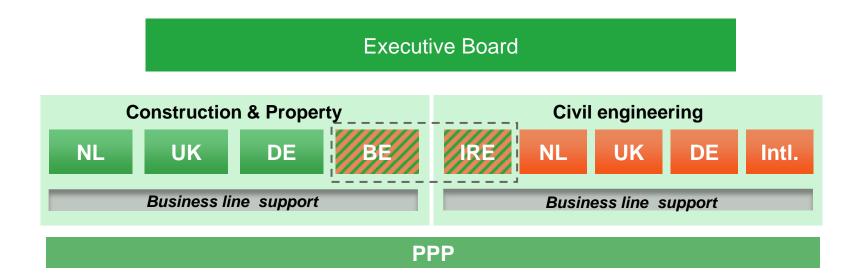
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Revenue per sector/country 2014 as a percentage of gross total revenue 2014



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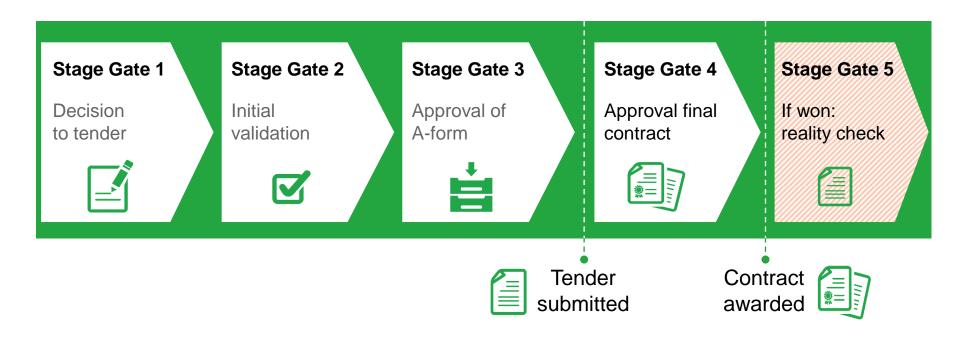
#### **Group structure as from 1 January 2015**





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#### **Stage gate tendering**





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